

9.10.4.

가 가 .

- systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service
- systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
- systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service

```
/usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/*.conf .  
/etc/tmpfiles.d . /etc/tmpfiles.d /usr/lib/tmpfiles.d  
가 . tmpfiles.d(5)
```

```
usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/*.conf . /tmp  
/usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/tmp.conf
```

```
q /tmp 1777 root root 10d
```

```
q , btrfs  
가 v , d( ) .  
가 .  
/etc/tmpfiles.d
```

```
mkdir -p /etc/tmpfiles.d  
cp /usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/tmp.conf /etc/tmpfiles.d
```

9.10.5.

etc/systemd/system

```
mkdir -pv /etc/systemd/system/foobar.service.d  
cat > /etc/systemd/system/foobar.service.d/foobar.conf << EOF  
[Service]  
Restart=always  
RestartSec=30  
EOF
```

```
systemd.unit(5) . systemctl  
daemon-reload systemctl restart foobar .
```

9.10.6.

SysVinit BSD init systemd
 () . systemctl ,
 , . 가 .

- **systemctl list-units -t <service> [-all]:**
- **systemctl list-units -t <target> [-all]:**
- **systemctl show -p Wants <multi-user.target>:**
 . Target SysVinit .
- **systemctl status <servicename.service>:** . .service
 가 (: .socket (inetd/xinetd
))

9.10.7. Systemd

systemd syslog daemon systemd-journald()
) syslog daemon 가 systemd-journald
 . systemd-journald journalctl 가

- **journalctl -r:**
- **journalctl -u UNIT:** UNIT
- **journalctl -b[=ID] -r:** (ID)
- **journalctl -f:** tail -f()

9.10.8.

가 .
systemd-coredump .
 /var/lib/systemd/coredump .
 coredumpctl 가 가 .

- **coredumpctl -r:**
 - **coredumpctl -1 info:**
 - **coredumpctl -1 debug:** GDB .
 가
- /etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d

```
mkdir -pv /etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d
cat > /etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d/maxuse.conf << EOF
```

```
[Coredump]
MaxUse=5G
EOF
```

[systemd-coredump\(8\)](#), <https://man.archlinux.org/man/coredumpctl.1>[coredumpctl\(1\)](#)
[coredump.conf.d\(5\)](#)

9.10.9.

```
systemd-230          nohup          가 daemon ( )
setsid( )            가
                    ( : tmux)
                    가
•
logindctl enable-linger
                    user
                    systemd-run
systemd-run -scope -user /usr/bin/screen
                    user@.service가
                    nohup          daemon ( )
•
                    . etc/systemd/logind.conf
                    KillUserProcesses=no
                    가
•
                    : systemd meson          -Ddefault-kill-user-processes=false
                    가
                    systemd가
```

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Permanent link: https://www.gamu.kr/dokuwiki/linuxfromscratch/12.1/163-systemd_usage_and_configuration?rev=1718457872

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