


```
가 . tmpfiles.d(5)
.
usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/*.conf . /tmp
: /usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/tmp.conf
```

```
q /tmp 1777 root root 10d
```

```
q , btrfs
가 v , d( )
가
/etc/tmpfiles.d
```

```
mkdir -p /etc/tmpfiles.d
cp /usr/lib/tmpfiles.d/tmp.conf /etc/tmpfiles.d
```

9.10.5.

etc/systemd/system

```
mkdir -pv /etc/systemd/system/foobar.service.d
cat > /etc/systemd/system/foobar.service.d/foobar.conf << EOF
[Service]
Restart=always
RestartSec=30
EOF
```

[systemd.unit\(5\)](#) **systemctl**
daemon-reload **systemctl restart foobar**

9.10.6.

SysVinit BSD init systemd
() . systemctl 가 ,

- **systemctl list-units -t <service> [-all]:**
- **systemctl list-units -t <target> [-all]:**
- **systemctl show -p Wants <multi-user.target>:**
Target SysVinit
- **systemctl status <servicename.service>:** .service
가 (:.socket (inetd/xinetd
)

9.10.7. Systemd

```
systemd
)
. systemd-journald
.
:
journalctl
syslog daemon
가
systemd-journald(
가
```

- **journalctl -r:**
- **journalctl -u UNIT:** UNIT
- **journalctl -b[=ID] -r:** (ID)
- **journalctl -f:** tail -f()

9.10.8.

```
가
systemd-coredump
/var/lib/systemd/coredump
coredumpctl 가 가 :
```

- **coredumpctl -r:**
- **coredumpctl -l info:**
- **coredumpctl -l debug:** GDB

```
/etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d
가
```

```
mkdir -pv /etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d
cat > /etc/systemd/coredump.conf.d/maxuse.conf << EOF
[CoreDump]
MaxUse=5G
EOF
```

[systemd-coredump\(8\), https://man.archlinux.org/man/coredumpctl.1](https://man.archlinux.org/man/coredumpctl.1)
[coredump.conf.d\(5\)](https://man.archlinux.org/man/coredump.conf.d(5))

9.10.9.

```
systemd-230 nohup 가 daemon()
setsid() 가
( : tmux)
가 가
```

- **loginctl enable-linger**
user
systemd-run
systemd-run -scope -user /usr/bin/screen

user@.service가

nohup

daemon ()

- `etc/systemd/logind.conf`
`KillUserProcesses=no`

가

- `systemd` `meson` `-Ddefault-kill-user-processes=false`
가 `systemd`가

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Last update: 2024/04/30 08:54

