

: [Portage](#)

# Portage

<b>Portage - the heart of Gentoo</b>
<a href="#">emerge</a> - <a href="#">configuration</a> - <a href="#">ebuild repository</a> - <a href="#">dispatch-conf</a>
<a href="#">world file</a> - <a href="#">USE flags</a> - <a href="#">ebuilds</a> - <a href="#">profiles</a>
<a href="#">upgrades</a> - <a href="#">using testing packages</a> - <a href="#">binary packages</a>
<a href="#">tools</a> - <a href="#">gentoolkit</a> - <a href="#">eselect</a>
<a href="#">Portage FAQ</a> - <a href="#">cheat sheet</a> - <a href="#">FAQ</a>

Portage( ) Gentoo( )

[emerge](#) 가 , 가

## emerge

**emerge**

가

[FAQ](#)

[FAQ](#)



[emerge](#), [emaint](#) [dispatch-conf](#)가 가



**man portage**  
[emerge](#)

가 , 가 ! 가

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```
* * An update to portage is available. It is highly recommended
* that you update portage now, before any other packages are updated.
* To update portage, run 'emerge --oneshot sys-apps/portage' now.
```

```
apps/portage (가) .sys-
가 -oneshot :
```

```
root #emerge --ask --oneshot sys-apps/portage
```

```
가 User:Sam/Portage_help/Upgrading_Portage가
```

```
make.conf ,
```

```
/etc/portage
```

```
man make.conf
```

```
usr/share/portage/config/make.globals
/etc/portage/make.conf
```

가

```
man make.conf
```

```
user $emerge --info --verbose
```





`/etc/portage/package.env`

### Ebuild

가 : , 가  
ebuild

- [repos.gentoo.org](https://repos.gentoo.org) - , 가
- [GURU](https://guru.gentoo.org) -
- [gpo.zugaina.org](https://gpo.zugaina.org) -

[https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Ebuild\\_repository#Repository\\_management](https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Ebuild_repository#Repository_management)

`emerge -search eix` 가 ebuild



가 , [GURU](#)  
가

가



`emerge, emaint, dispatch-conf`

### archive-conf

`archive-conf` `dispatch-conf`  
가 :

```
root #archive-conf
Usage: archive-conf /CONFIG/FILE [/CONFIG/FILE...]
```

## dispatch-conf

dispatch-conf

[dispatch-conf](#)

## ebuild

ebuild

가  
가 [emerge](#)

*ebuild*

[ebuild](#)

## egencache

[egencache](#)  
[egencache](#)

ebuild

## emaint

emaint

man 1 emaint



[emerge -sync](#)

[emaint](#)

```
user $ emaint -help
:      : emaint [  ]
```

emaint

emaint(1)

```
:
all
binhost
cleanconfmem
cleanresume      emerge --resume
logs             PORTAGE_LOGDIR
merges
```

```

movebin
moveinst
.
sync          repos.conf
world        world
.
:
-h, --help
-c, --check      ( module )
-f, --fix        ( module )
--version
-C, --clean      7 (cleanlogs ) : -
t, -p
-t NUM, --time NUM (cleanlogs ): -t, --time
-p, --pretend    (cleanlogs ): -p, --pretend
-p, --purge
:
-y, --yes        (merges submodule ):
-r REPO, --repo REPO (sync module ): -r, --repo
-A, --allrepos    (sync module ): -A, --allrepos sync-url
-a, --auto        (sync module ): -a, --auto 가
--sync-submodule {glsa,news,profiles}
(sync module ):

```

### emerge

emerge( ) 가

### emerge-websync

```

root #emerge-webrsync -h
: /usr/bin/emerge-webrsync [ ]
:
--revert=yyyymmdd (yyyymmdd)
-k, --keep DISTDIR ( )
-q, --quiet
-v, --verbose
-x, --debug

```

-h, --help

etc/portage/repos.conf sync-type webrsync eix-sync가 emerge-webrsync

## emirrordist

## env-update

## fixpackages

## regenworld

## portageq

## quickpkg

## repoman



repoman 2.3.0 app-portage/repoman  
dev-util/pkgcheck dev-util/pkgdev

## glsa-check

, GLSA ::gentoo ebuild  
glsa-check GLSA GLSA  
man glsa-check glsa-check -help :

```
user $glsa-check --help
: glsa-check < > [glsa-id | all | new | affected]
:
-h, --help
```

```

-v, --version      glsa-check
-q, --quiet
-v, --verbose
-n, --ncolor
-e, --emergelike  ( )
-c, --cve          CVE ID
-r, --reverse      GLSA

:
-l, --list          GLSA

-d, --dump          GLSA
--print            --dump
-t, --test          GLSA          GLSA ID

-p, --pretend
-f, --fix          ( ) GLSA
                  ( 가 )
-i, --inject       GLSA( ) glsa_injected
-m, --mail         GLSA가

glsa-list          GLSA ID, GLSA가          'all'
'affected'가

```

( )

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.1)

```
user $ cat /var/db/repos/gentoo/metadata/timestamp.chk
```

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2019-04-29<sup>2)</sup> 가 v2.3.66<sup>3)</sup> portdir, distdir, repo\_name, repo\_basedir

[bug #662982](#)

2019-04-29

```
repo_basedir="/usr"
repo_name="portage"
distdir="/usr/portage/distfiles"
portdir="/usr/portage"
target_distdir="/usr/portage/distfiles"
target_pkgdir="/usr/portage/packages"
```

2019-04-29

```
repo_basedir="/var/db/repos"
repo_name="gentoo"
distdir="/var/cache/distfiles"
portdir="/var/db/repos/gentoo"
target_distdir="/var/cache/distfiles"
target_pkgdir="/var/cache/binpkgs"
```

- [portage](#) -
- [make.conf](#) -

[/etc/portage/color.map](#) - (Cygwin), Termux )

1)

[.bashrc](#) 가 가

2)

<https://gitweb.gentoo.org/proj/portage.git/tag/?h=portage-2.3.66>

3)

<https://gitweb.gentoo.org/proj/catalyst.git/commit/?id=91eb3317ee581f7d1eeacc68ebe88de5a1cdfd1a>

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